



Searches for new physics using the top quark at the Tevatron

Florencia Canelli

Universität Zürich

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Overview

- The top quark has inspired many searches for physics beyond the standard model
 - The large top quark mass gives the top a special role in BSM models
 - BSM models predict the top quark is special to accommodate its large mass

Overview

- Searches was not a priority in the top physics program
 - The number of publications on searches for new particles was about 15/experiment – compare with an average of 25/expt for ttbar cross section, 20/expt single top, 25/expt top quark mass
- Nevertheless, the program for searches using top quarks **originated at the Tevatron**

Overview

- Searches for new particles that predominately couple to the top quark
 - Charged Higgs H^+ and CP-odd Higgs boson
 - Resonances: Z' and W' bosons
 - Vector like quarks: T' and B' quarks
 - Dark matter
 - Supersymmetry: stop quark

Overview

- The Tevatron started searching for new particles associated with top in Run I
- **Charged Higgs, H^+ :**
 - Phys.Rev.Lett.72,1977 (**1994**) - CDF
 - Phys.Rev.Lett.73,2667 (**1994**) - CDF
 - Phys.Rev.D54,735-742, (**1996**) – CDF
 - Phys.Rev.Lett.88,151803 (**2002**) – D0
 - Phys.Rev.Lett.82,4975-4980 (**1999**) –D0
- **W' boson:**
 - Phys.Rev.Lett.90, 081802 (**2003**) – CDF
- **Z' boson:**
 - Phys.Rev.Lett.85, 2062-2067 (**2000**) – CDF
 - Phys.Rev.Lett.92, 221801 (**2004**) – D0

Overview

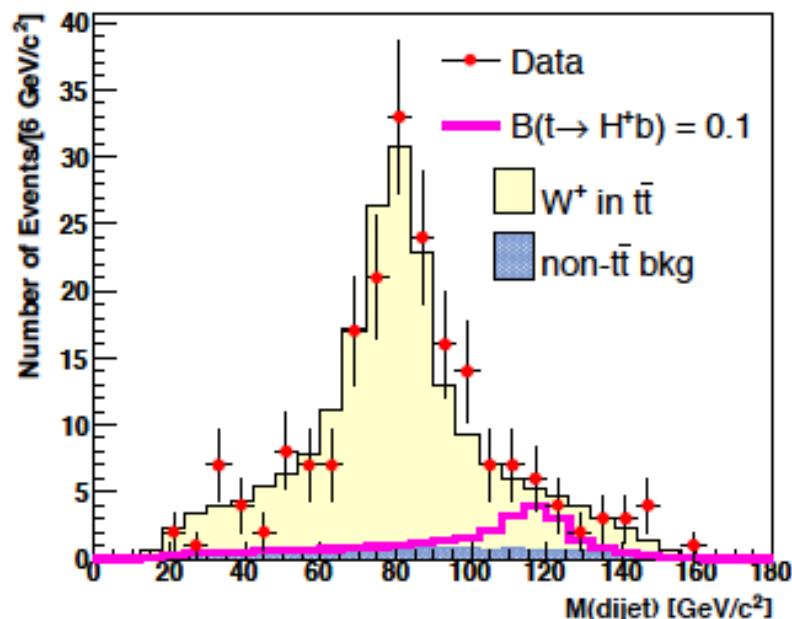
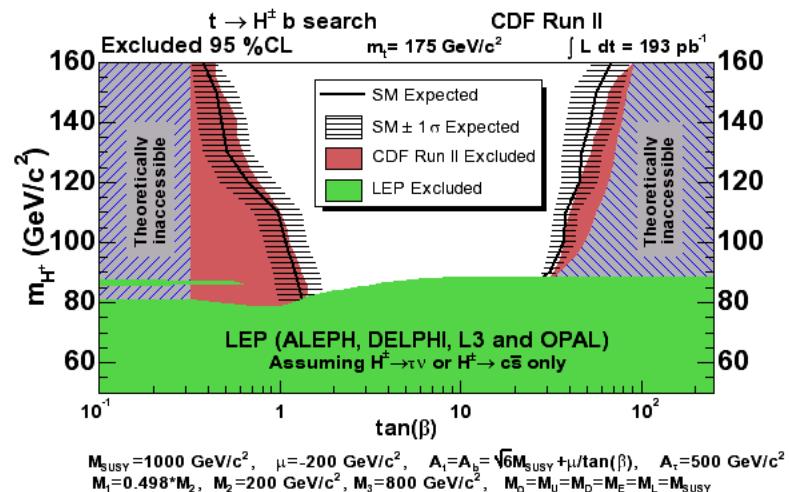
- Searches at the Tevatron were done in very closely collaboration with the measurement of the ttbar and single top cross sections
- Here I will go over the Tevatron Run II results
 - Charged Higgs H^+ and CP-odd Higgs boson
 - Resonances: Z' and W' bosons
 - Vector like quarks: T' and B' quarks
 - Dark matter
 - SuperSymmetry: stop quark

Charged Higgs, H^+

- Extended Higgs sectors proposed to explain EWSB
- The two Higgs doublet (2HDM) fields manifest themselves as
 - 2 charged Higgs bosons (H^\pm) and 3 neutral Higgs bosons (h, H, A)
- In 2HDM and MSSM, depending on the value of the H^+ mass (m_{H^+}): $t \rightarrow H^+ b$ or $H^+ \rightarrow tb$
 - Branching ratio is a function of m_{H^+} and $\tan\beta$:
 - $B(t \rightarrow H^+ b)$ also depends on extra parameters related to the masses and couplings of the other supersymmetric particles
 - At low $\tan\beta$, H^+ predominantly decays into
 - $H^+ \rightarrow cs$ for low m_{H^+} (< 130 GeV)
 - $H^+ \rightarrow t^* b$ for higher m_{H^+}
 - At high $\tan\beta$, H^+ predominantly decays into
 - $H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$ almost 100% of the time

Charged Higgs, H^+

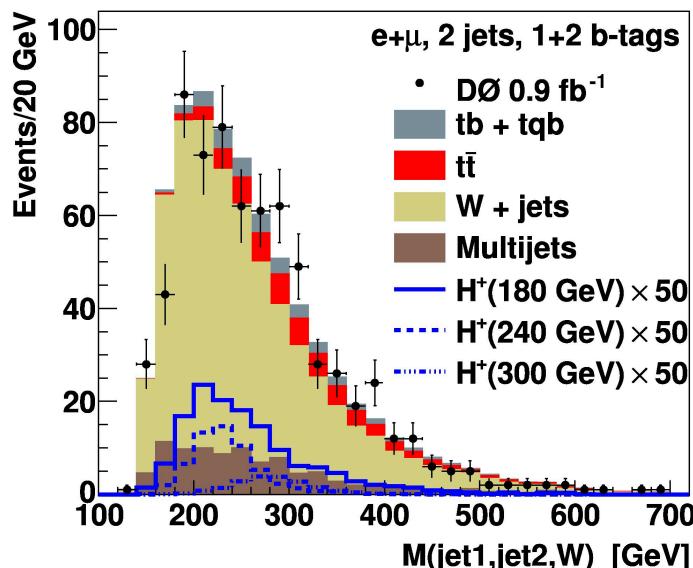
- First search with top at CDF II [Phys.Rev.Lett.96, 042003, 2006]
 - Recast of ttbar cross section in lepton + jets, dilepton, τ +lepton done with 190pb^{-1}
 - Assumes one top decaying SM $t \rightarrow W^+b$; and the other $t \rightarrow H^+b$ with $H^+ \rightarrow \tau\bar{\nu}$, $H^+ \rightarrow c\bar{s}$, $H^+ \rightarrow t^*\bar{b}$, $H^+ \rightarrow W^+h^0$, $h^0 \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



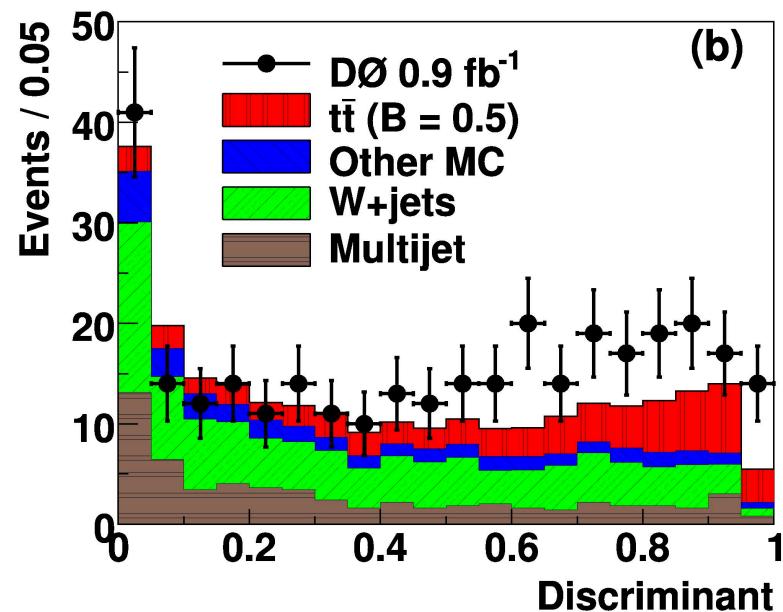
- CDF first direct search for analysis $t \rightarrow H^+b$, $H^+ \rightarrow c\bar{s}$ with 2.2fb^{-1} in lepton+ jets channel [Phys.Rev.Lett. 103, 101803, 2009]
 - Uses similar kinematic fitter to ttbar to reconstruct event
 - Fits dijet mass of non b-tagged jets

Charged Higgs, H^+

- D0 first direct search of H^+ done with **0.9fb^{-1}**
- Complementary to CDF searches since assumes $m_{H^+} > m_t$; $180 < m_{H^+} < 300 \text{ GeV}$
 $\text{ppbar} \rightarrow H^+ \rightarrow tb \rightarrow Wbb$ in lepton + jets (search done in single top s-channel search)
[Phys.Rev.Lett.102:191802, 2009]

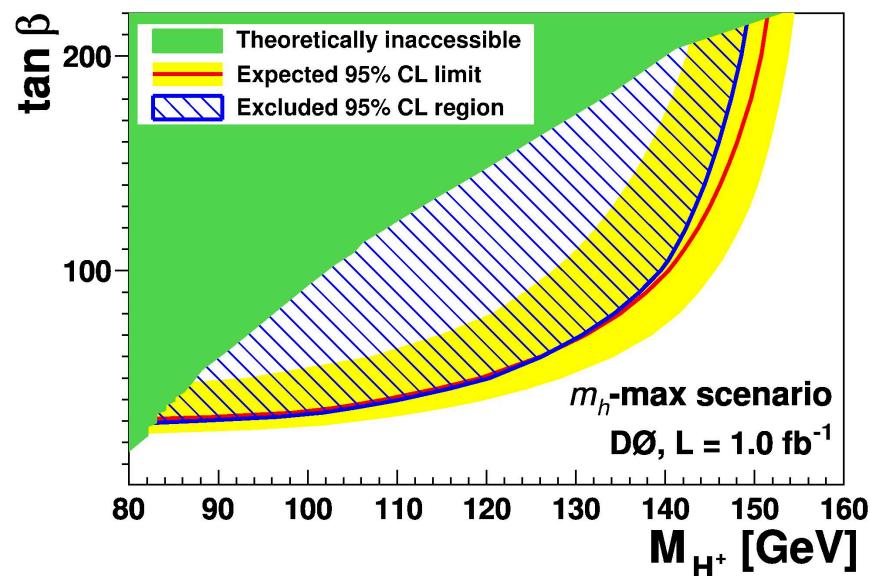
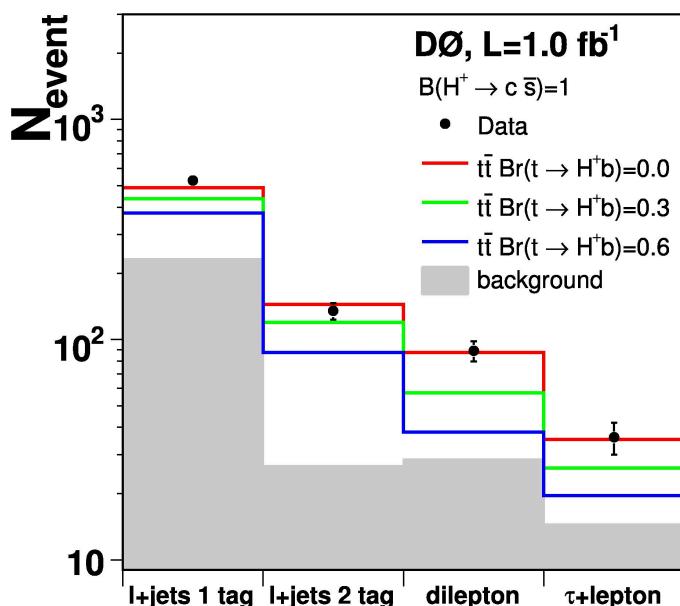


- With the ttbar sample D0 searches using **0.9 fb^{-1}** for $t\bar{t} \rightarrow WbHb$ with $W \rightarrow l\nu$ and $H \rightarrow \tau\nu$ in lepton+jets where assumes one of the jets is from the hadronic τ decay
[Phys.Rev.D80:051107, 2009]



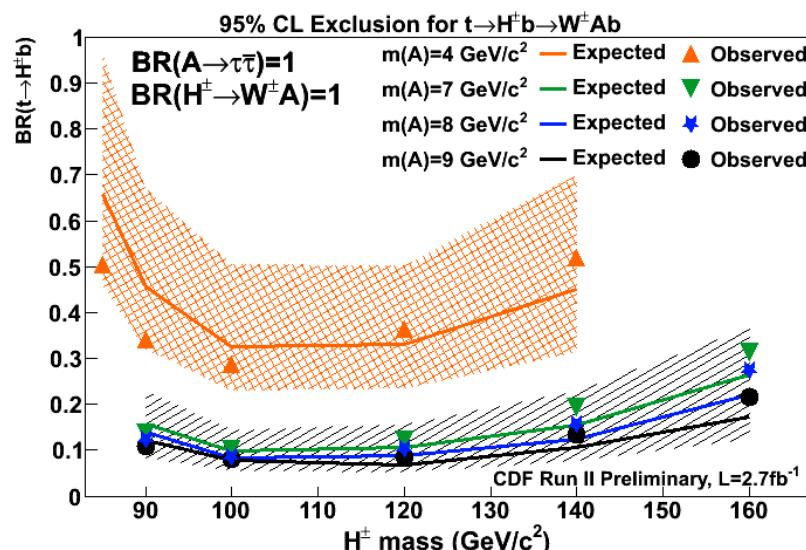
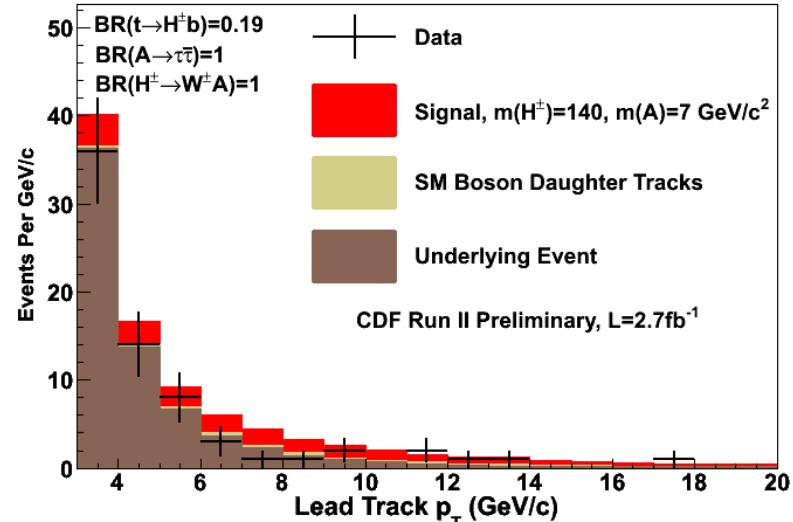
Charged Higgs, H^+

- D0 uses the measurements of the ttbar cross section in lepton+jets, dilepton, and $\tau +\text{lepton}$ done with **0.9 fb^{-1}** to search for charged Higgs $80 < m_H < 150 \text{ GeV}$ by computing [Phys.Rev.D80:071102,2009]
 - σ_{ee}/σ_{ej} to set limits assuming $B(H \rightarrow c\bar{s})=1$
 - $\sigma_{\tau e}/\sigma_{ee-ej}$ to set limits assuming $B(H \rightarrow \tau\nu)=1$
- Direct search done by D0 with **0.9 fb^{-1}** in decay channels $H \rightarrow cs$ and $H \rightarrow \tau\nu$ in ttbar lepton+jets and dilepton channels [Phys.Lett.B682:278-286,2009]
 - Divided in 14 channels, including tau decaying leptonically and hadronically, and bins of b-jets
 - Extracts limits for $t \rightarrow Hb$ by fixing tt cross section or fitting it simultaneously



CP-odd Higgs

- Search for CP-odd Higgs A originating from top quark decays $t \rightarrow H^\pm b \rightarrow W^\pm A b$, and subsequently decaying into $A \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- Search done in the ttbar lepton+ channel with **2.7fb^{-1}**
[Phys.Rev.Lett.107:031801, 2011]
 - Assumes the mass of the light pseudo-scalar Higgs boson is less than twice the b-quark mass,
 - Search for the presence of low- p_T tracks that could be attributed to τ -decay products.



New Gauge Bosons

- Searches for more gauge groups
 - New gauge groups would result in new gauge bosons
- Search for W' and Z' bosons
 - Need to make assumptions about couplings
 - Or need to do search as function of the couplings

W' boson

- W' heavy partner of the SM W boson
- Some models couple more strongly to fermions of the third generation than other generations
 - Constrains on $W' \rightarrow l\nu$ (currently $M_{W'} > 3.4$ TeV) assuming certain values of $M(\nu_R)$ for W' with purely right-handed couplings
- W' signal
 - W'_L bosons couple like the SM W, there is an interference between s-channel tb production via a W boson and via W'_L boson
 - W'_R can only decay leptonically if there is a right-handed neutrino ν_R such that $M(\nu_R) + M(l) < M(W'_R)$, or
 - W'_R would decay to top+b quarks if $M(\nu_R) > M(W'_R)$
- **$W' \rightarrow tb$ search for a bump in the invariant mass tb spectrum**

	CDF 106 pb ⁻¹
$M(W'_L)$ (GeV)	NA
$M(W'_R)$ (GeV)	225-536
$M(W'_R)$ (GeV) only top	225-566

W' boson

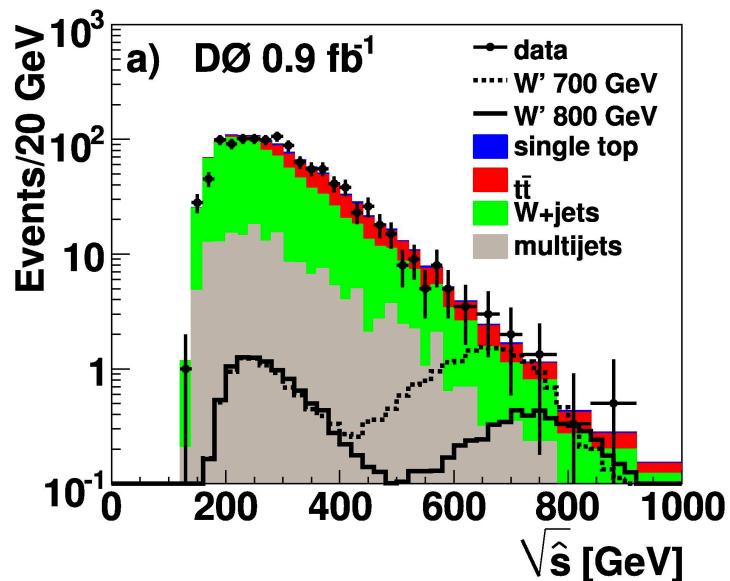
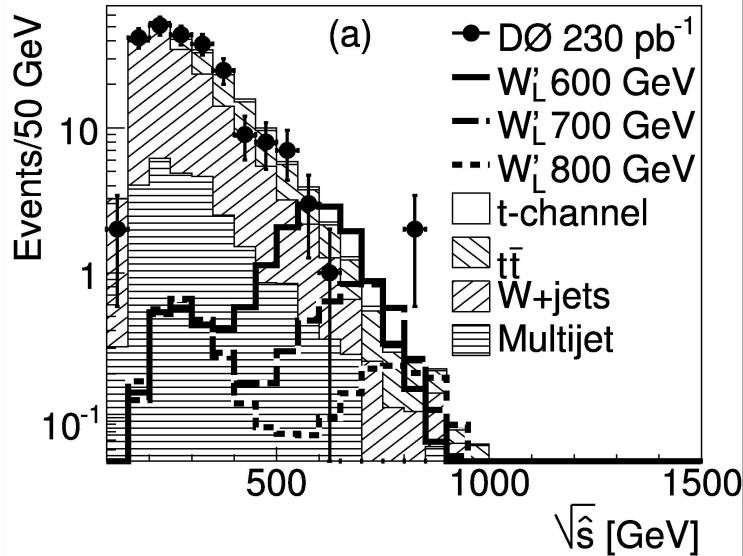
- Tevatron first search using top quarks sample (s-channel) with **230 pb⁻¹**

$$W' \rightarrow tb \rightarrow Wbb \rightarrow l\nu bb$$

- [Phys. Rev. D 72, 011104(R), **2005**;
Phys.Lett.B641:423-431, **2006**]

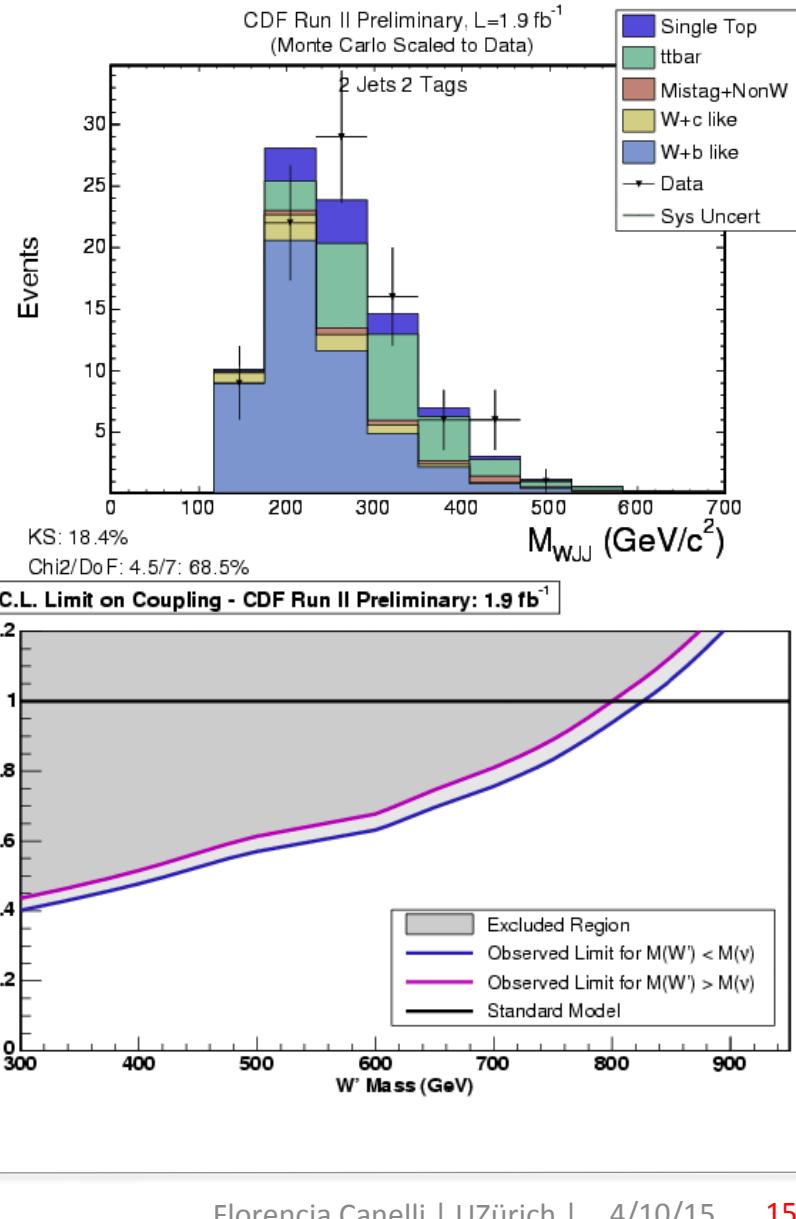
- Followed with a result using **0.9 fb⁻¹** [Phys.Rev.Lett. 100:211803, **2008**]

	CDF 106 pb ⁻¹	DØ 230 pb ⁻¹	DØ 0.9 fb ⁻¹
M(W' _L) (GeV)	NA	200-610	731
M(W' _R) (GeV)	225-536	200-630	739
M(W' _R) (GeV) only top	225-566	200-670	768



W' boson

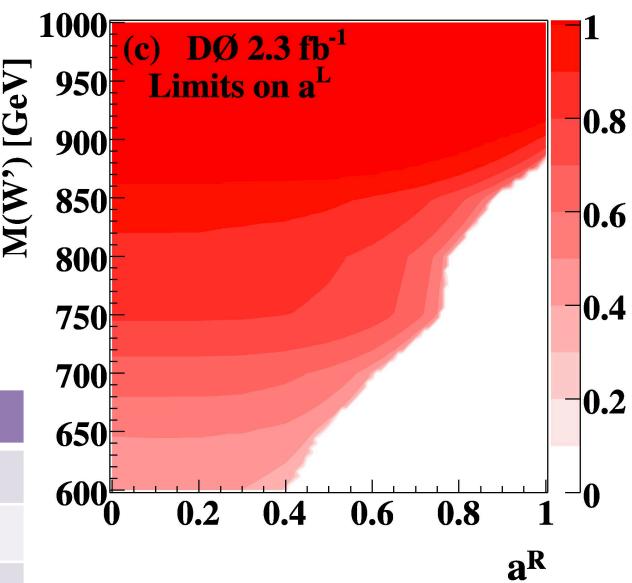
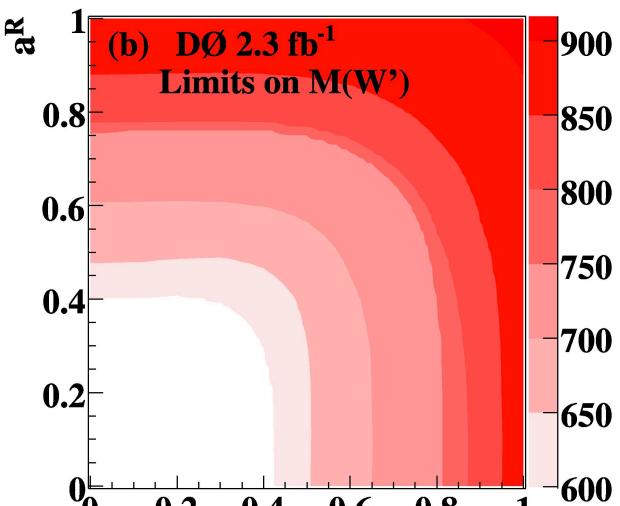
- CDF first W' search was with 1fb^{-1} a preliminary note followed by a result with 1.9fb^{-1} [Phys.Rev.Lett. 103:041801, 2009]
 - Divides sample in 2 and 3 jets and b-tag bins
 - Relaxes the assumption of the universal weak coupling, cross section limits can be rewritten as upper limits on $g_{W'}$ as a function of $M(W')$



	CDF 106pb^{-1}	D0 230pb^{-1}	D0 0.9fb^{-1}	CDF 1.9fb^{-1}
$M(W'_L)$ (GeV)	NA	200-610	731	NA
$M(W'_R)$ (GeV)	225-536	200-630	739	800
$M(W'_R)$ (GeV) only top	225-566	200-670	768	825

W' boson

- DØ W' last search uses **2.3fb^{-1}** [Phys.Lett.B 699,145,2011]
 - Same dataset used for the single top observation
 - For left-handed W' includes interference with SM single top
- For the first time, limits are set for arbitrary combinations of left- and right-handed couplings of the W' boson to fermions
 - $M(W') > 916 \text{ GeV}$ if both couplings are present

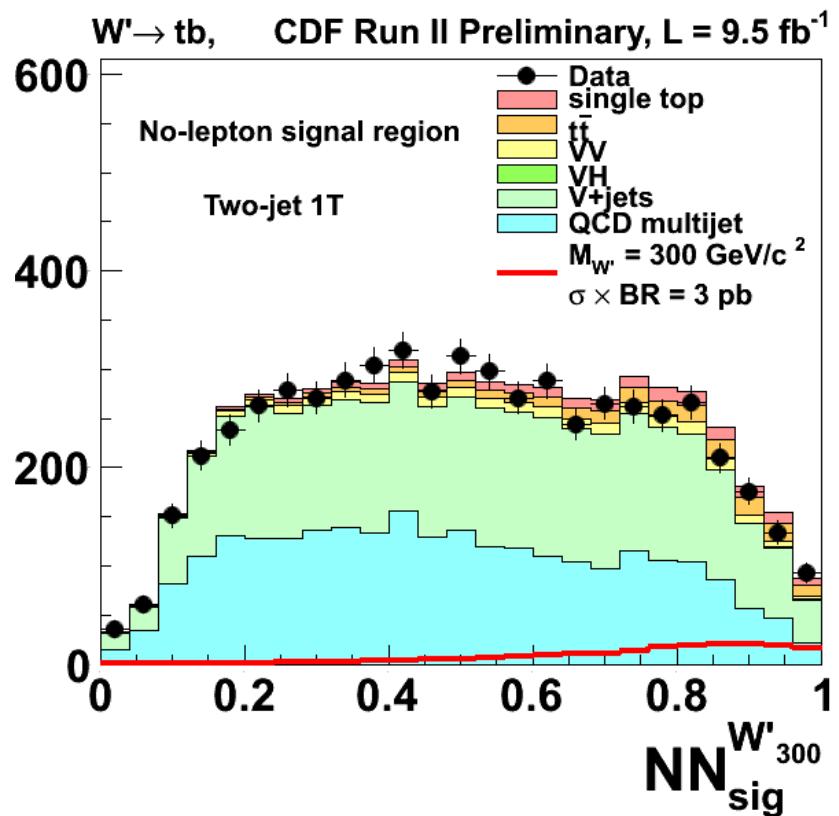
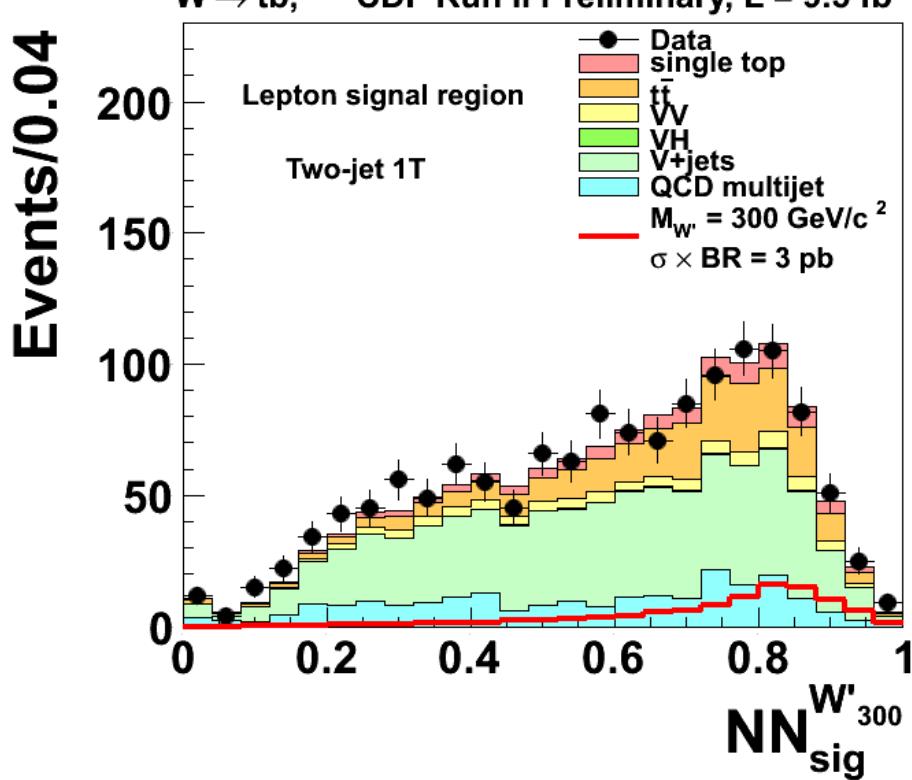


	CDF 106pb^{-1}	DØ 230pb^{-1}	DØ 0.9fb^{-1}	CDF 1.9fb^{-1}	DØ 2.3fb^{-1}
$M(W'_L)$ (GeV)	NA	200-610	731		863
$M(W'_R)$ (GeV)	225-536	200-630	739	800	885
$M(W'_R)$ (GeV) only top	225-566	200-670	768	825	890

W' boson



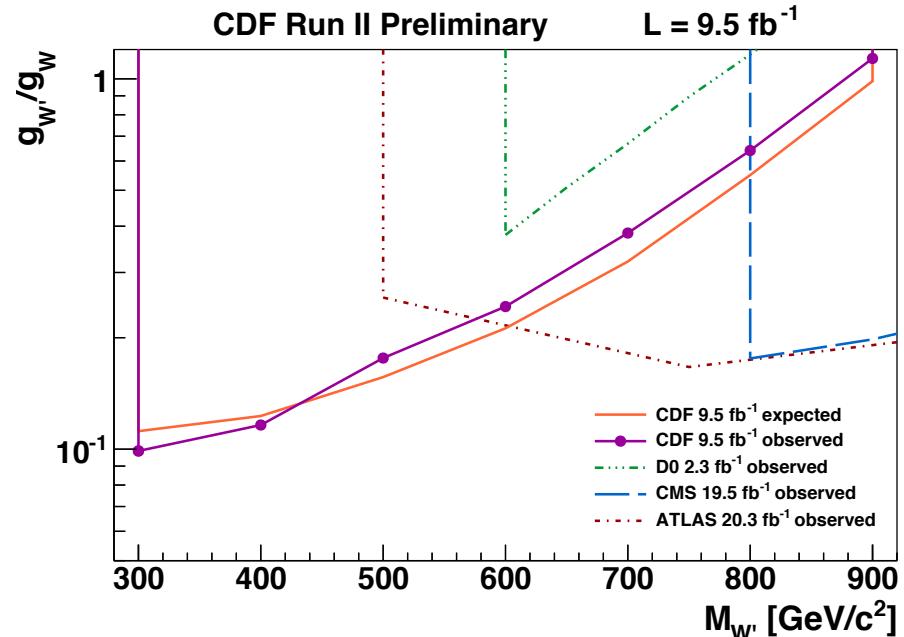
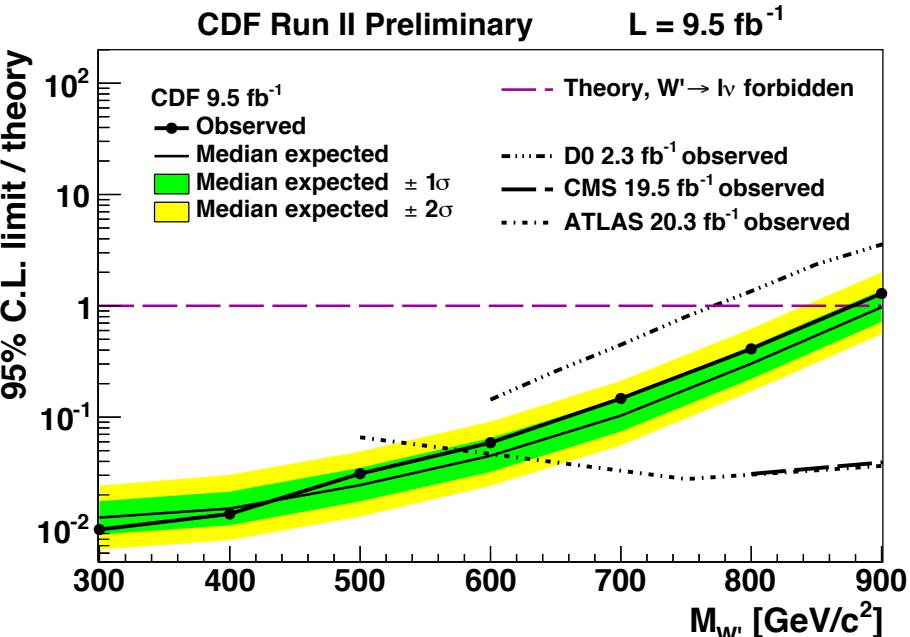
- Search using a MET trigger using **9.5fb^{-1}** : vetoing on leptons + including lepton
 - Includes a third jet of $E_T > 15$ jet to increase acceptance to hadronic tau W decays
- Many NN to discriminate multijets and V+jets background and to extract signal





W' boson

- Limits on W' right handed
 - In the lower mass region ($M(W') < 700 \text{ GeV}$) the Tevatron experiments have competitive sensitivity due to the more favorable signal-to-background ratio in searches for particles produced in quark-initiated states, such as the W' , with respect to the gluon-initiated dominant SM background processes
- Submitted to PRL on Tuesday!



Z' boson

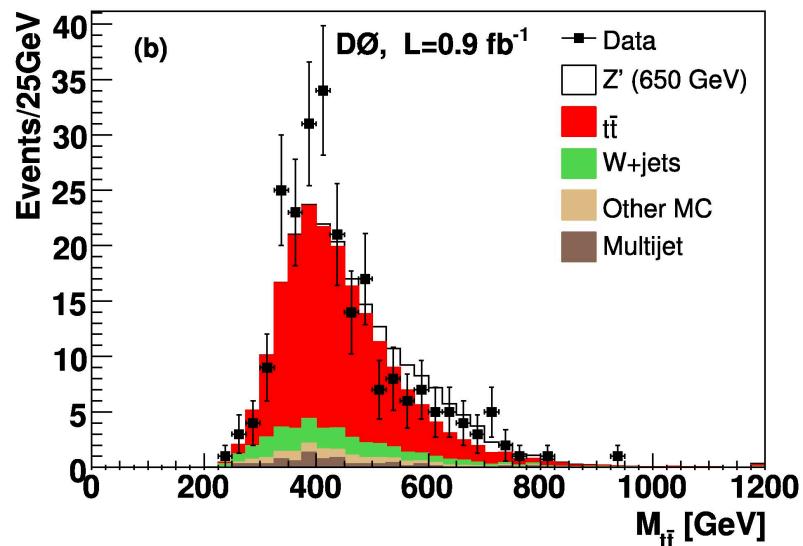
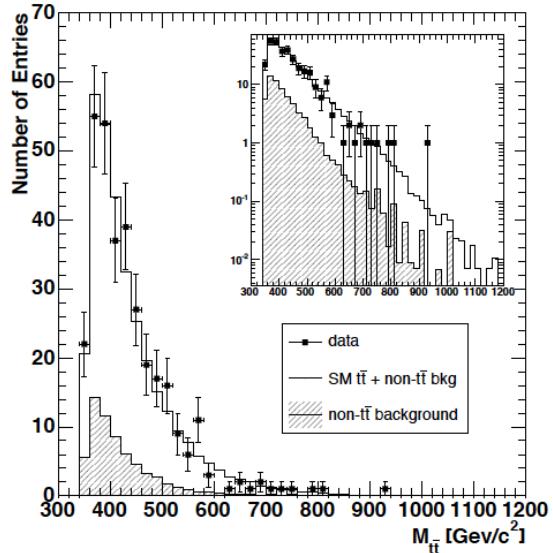
- Many BSM theories predict the existence of new particles that decay to $t\bar{t}$
– Topcolor, chiral color models, Randall–Sundrum models with warped extra dimensions, etc.
- At the Tevatron the most used theoretical benchmark:
 - Narrow resonance(*) (topcolor, leptophobic (Z')) with $\Gamma_{Z'}/m_{Z'}=1.2\%$
- **Search for enhancement in the invariant mass $t\bar{t}$ spectrum**

	CDF 106 fb ⁻¹	D0 130 fb ⁻¹
M(Z') (GeV)	480	560

Z' boson



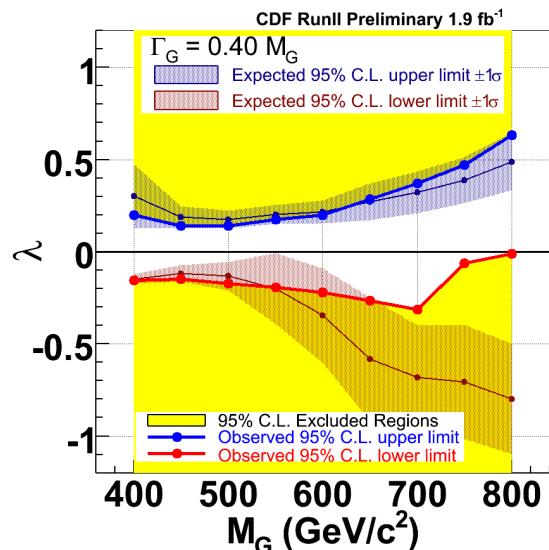
- First searches done used the lepton+jets sample and reconstruct ttbar using a kinematic fitter
- CDF search with **955 pb⁻¹**,
[Phys.Rev.D77:051102, 2008]
- D0 search with **0.9 fb⁻¹**,
[Phys.Lett.B668, 98-104, 2008]



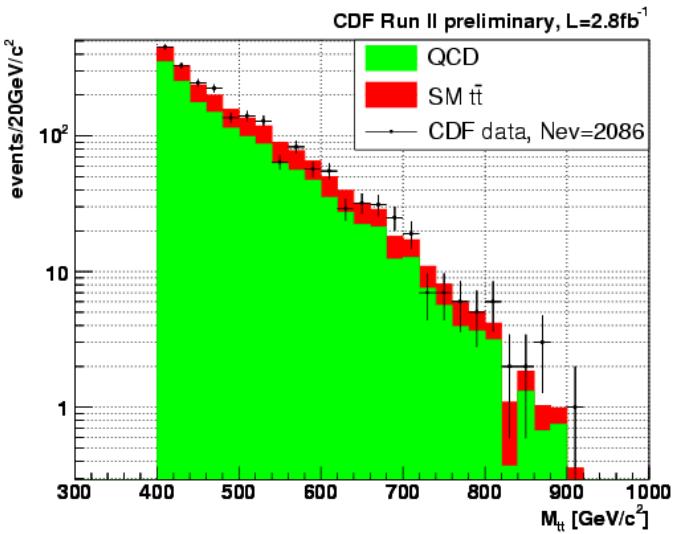
	CDF 106 fb ⁻¹	D0 130 fb ⁻¹	CDF 955 pb ⁻¹	D0 0.9 fb ⁻¹
$M(Z')$ (GeV)	480	560	720	700

Z' boson

- CDF uses a matrix-element based method to reconstruct $M(t\bar{t})$ with **1.9fb^{-1}** [Phys.Lett.B691:183-190,2010]
 - With the lepton+jets sample sets limits on the strength of the couplings of the massive gluon G



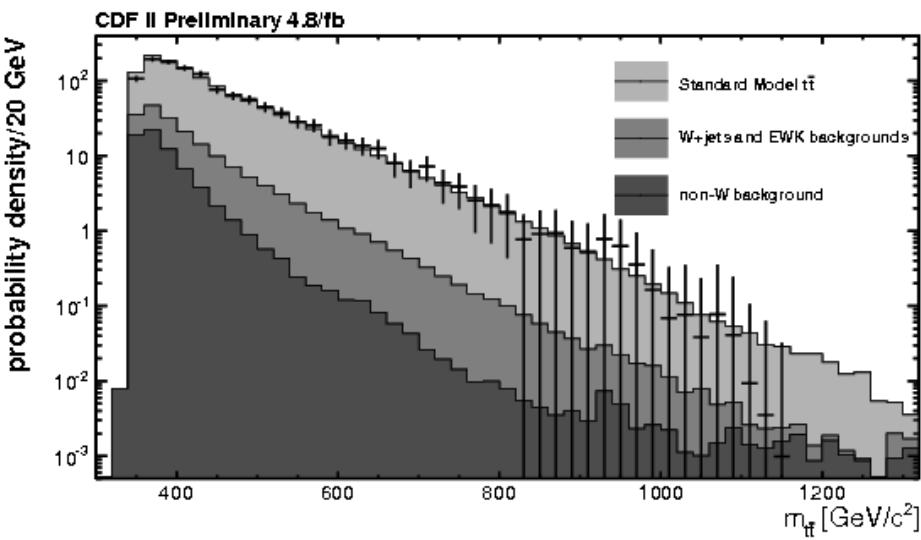
- CDF search in all hadronic channel using **2.8fb^{-1}** [Phys.Rev.D.84.072003,2011]
 - Use Matrix-Element to improve resolution adn NN to separate QCD background



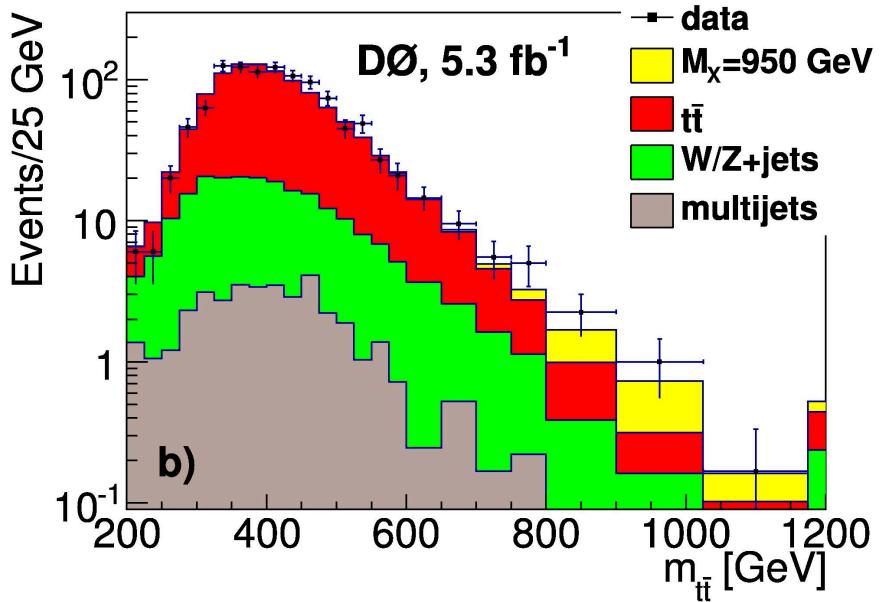
	CDF 106 fb^{-1}	D0 130 fb^{-1}	CDF 955 pb^{-1}	D0 0.9 fb^{-1}	CDF 1.9 fb^{-1}	CDF 2.8 fb^{-1}
$M(Z')$ (GeV)	480	560	720	700	plot	805

Z' boson

- CDF lepton + jets **4.8fb^{-1}**
[Phys.Rev.D84,072004,**201**
1]



- D0 **5.3fb^{-1}** l+jets
[Phys.Rev.D85,051101,**201**
2]

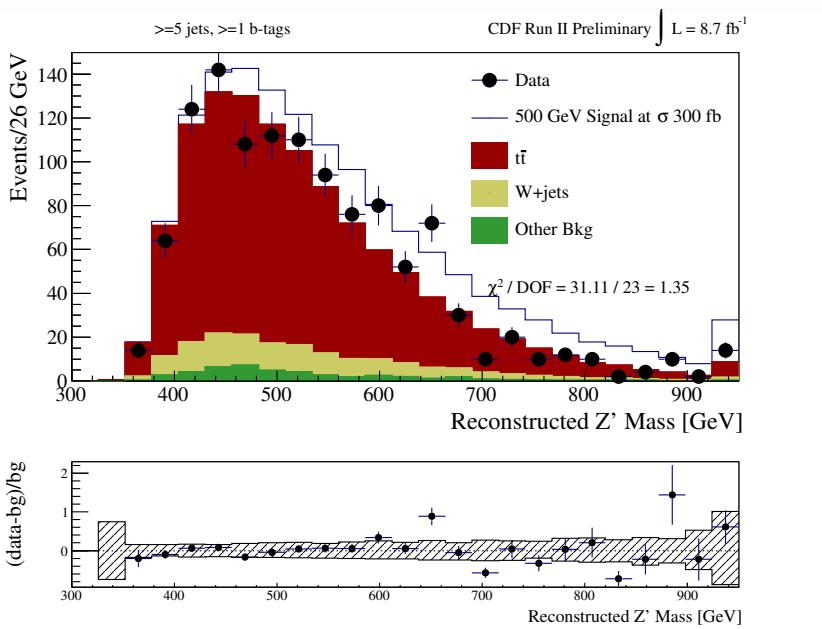
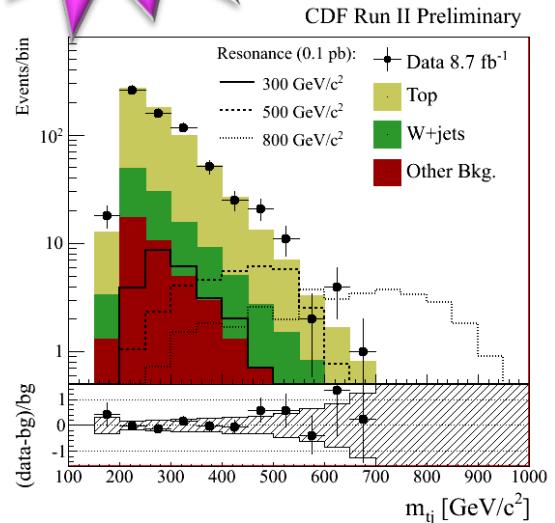


	CDF 106 fb^{-1}	D0 130 fb^{-1}	CDF 955pb^{-1}	D0 0.9fb^{-1}	CDF 1.9fb^{-1}	CDF 2.8fb^{-1}	CDF 4.8fb^{-1}	CDF 5.3fb^{-1}
M(Z') (GeV)	480	560	720	700	plot	805	900	835

Z' boson



- Search for resonance in $t\bar{t}$ +jet produced by $pp \rightarrow tM$ with $M \rightarrow tq$, where q stands for up quarks and down quarks. Done with **8.7fb^{-1}** [Phys.Rev.Lett. 108:211805, 2012]
 - A new mediating particle M introduced to explain the Afb discrepancy seen at the time
 - Use kinematic fitter to choose $t\bar{t}$ jet pairing, all light jets remaining paired with t and $t\bar{b}$ to reconstruct $M(tj)$

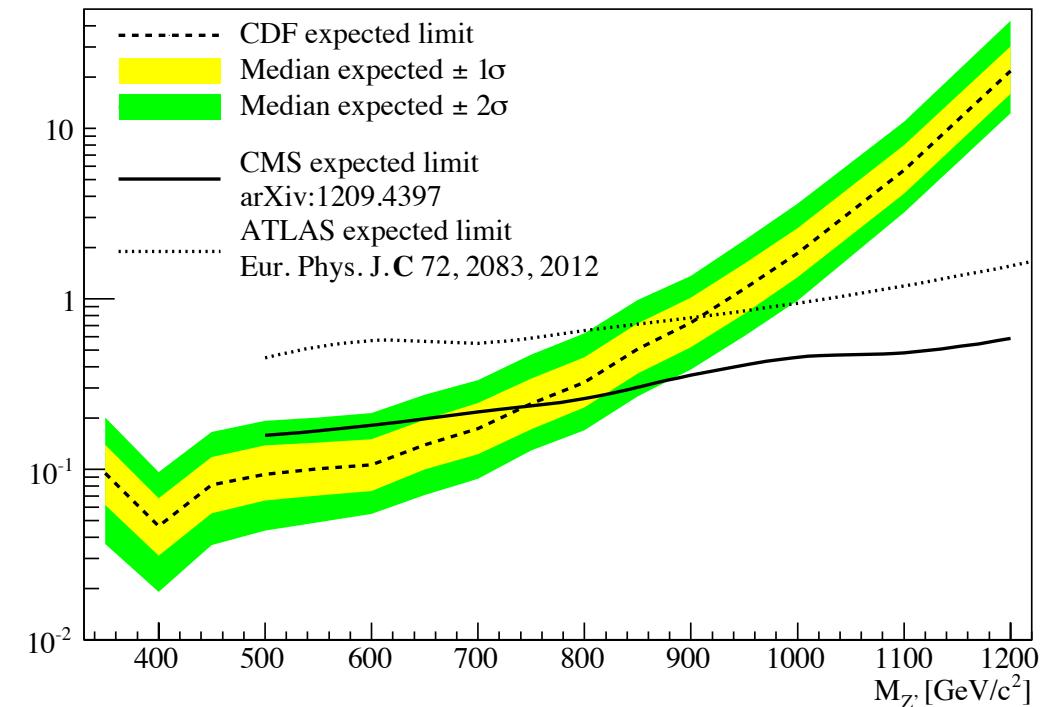
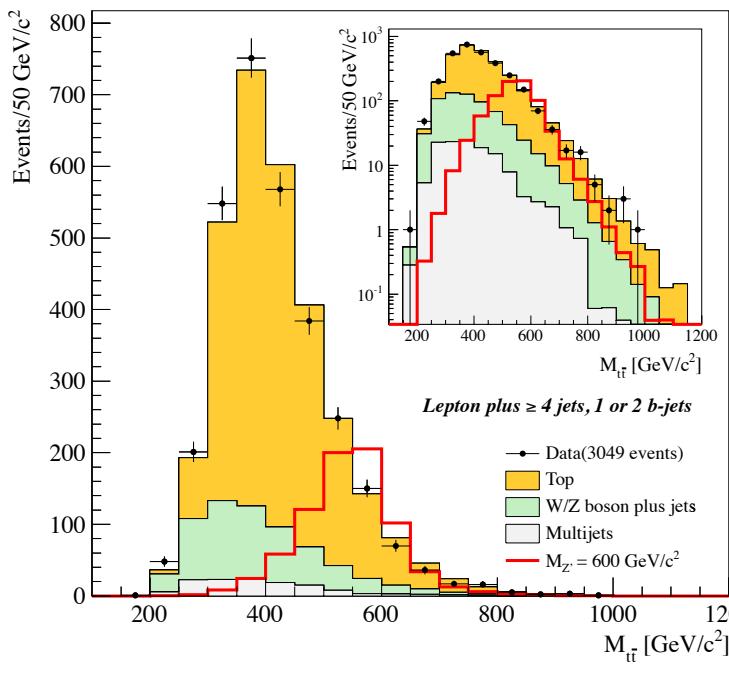


- Search for a chromophilic $Z' \rightarrow g^*g$ where the off-shell gluon $g^* \rightarrow ttg \rightarrow WbWbg$ using **8.7fb^{-1}** of data in the lepton + jets channel [Phys.Rev.D. 86:112002, 2012]

Z' boson



- Exclude $M(Z') < 915 \text{ GeV}$
- For masses below 750 GeV it yield the most constraining limits until last year [Phys.Rev.Lett.110:121802,2013]

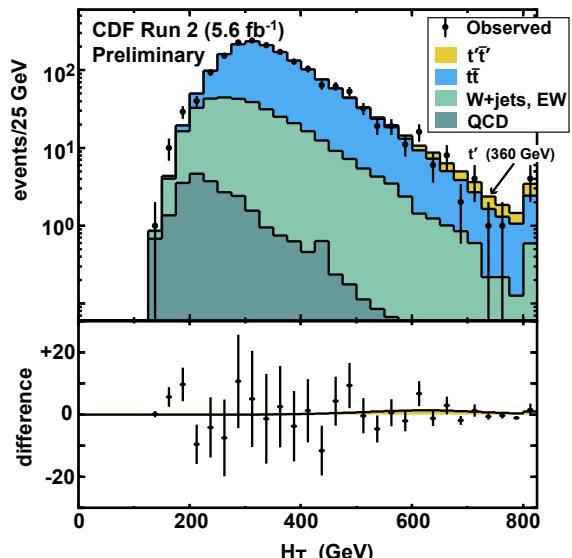
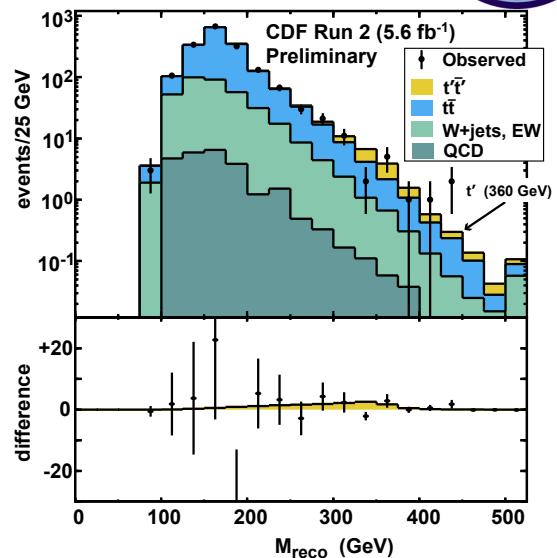


Vector Like Quarks

- Proposed in extensions of SM to address the naturalness problems
 - Little Higgs, Composite Higgs, etc. *natural models*
- VLQ means left and right handed components transform identically under $(SU2)_L$
- Predominantly VLQ decay to third generation
- Both charged and neutral decays can occur
 - Searches at the Tevatron only on pair production of $B' \rightarrow Wt$ or $T' \rightarrow Wb$

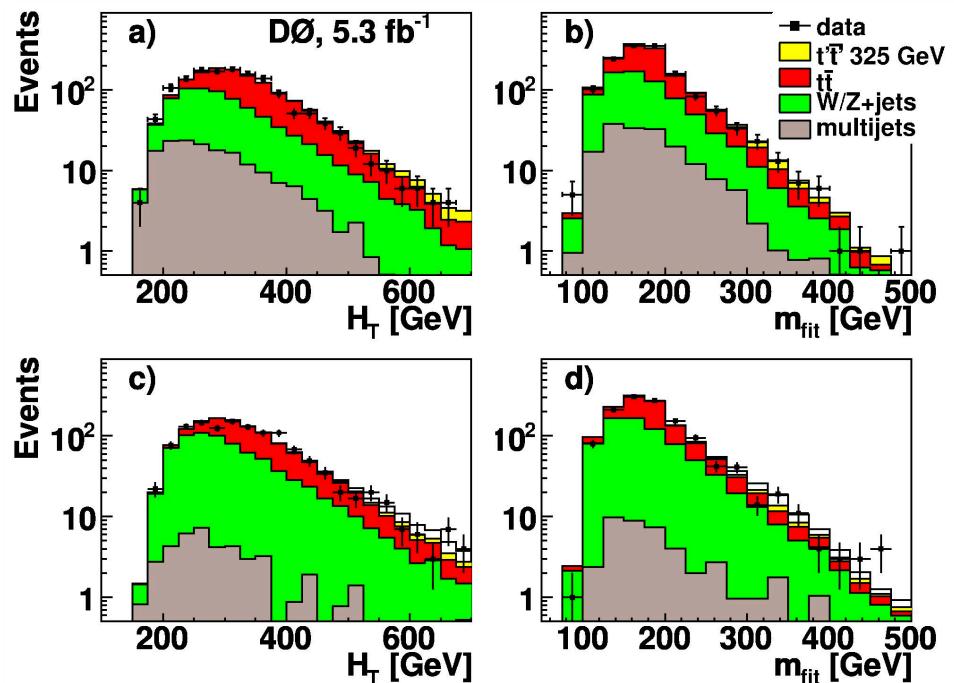
T' quark

- CDF first search $T'T' \rightarrow WbWb \rightarrow l\nu b\bar{q}qb$ **760pb^{-1}** [Phys.Rev.Lett.100:161803, [2008](#)]
 - Assumes $B(T' \rightarrow Wq) = 100\%$
 - No b-tagging
 - H_T calculated with lepton and jets
 - m_{fit} kinematic fit to the $T'T' \rightarrow \text{lepton} + \text{jets}$ hypothesis reconstructs the mass of the T' quark
 - $M_{T'} > 256 \text{ GeV}$
- CDF updates method with **5.6fb^{-1}** [Phys. Rev. Lett. 107, 261801, [2011](#)]
 - $M_{T'} > 358 \text{ GeV}$
 - And with b-tagging:
 - $M_{T'} > 340 \text{ GeV}$ for $B(T' \rightarrow Wb)$



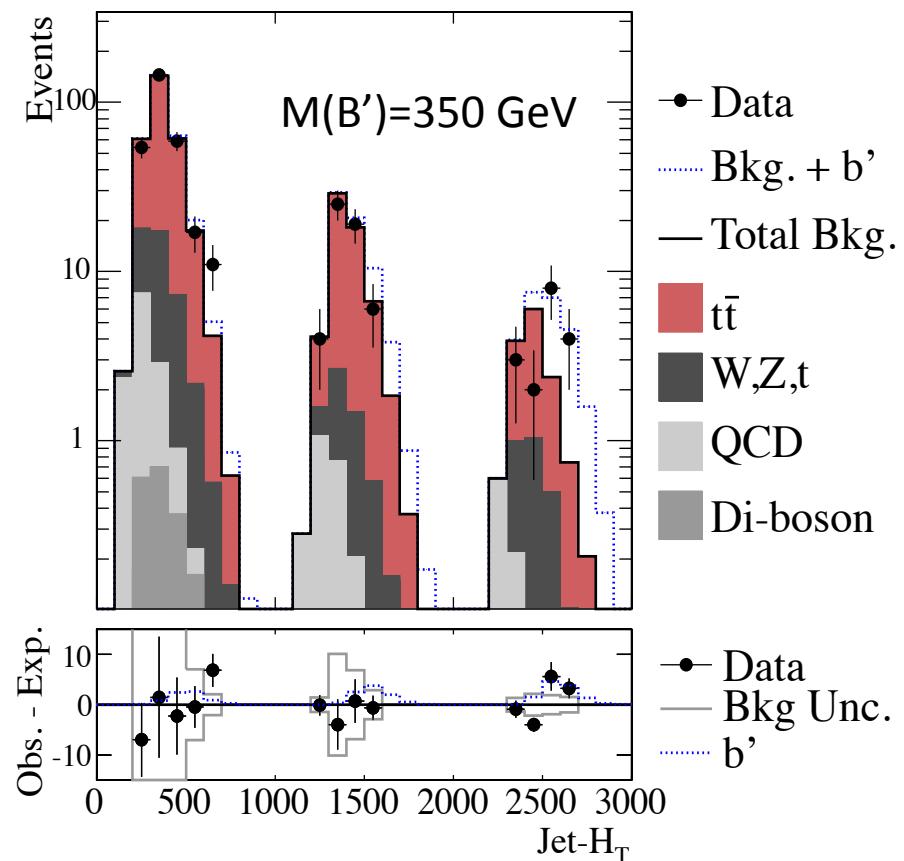
T' quark

- D0 first search in search $T'T' \rightarrow WbWb \rightarrow l+jets$ 5.3fb^{-1}
 $[$ Phys.Rev.Lett. 07,
082001, 2011]
 - Observes a 2.5σ excess in the $\mu+jets$ channel which reduce the mass range excluded compared to the expected limit of 320 GeV in the absence of a signal
 - $M_{T'} > 285\text{ GeV}$



B' quark

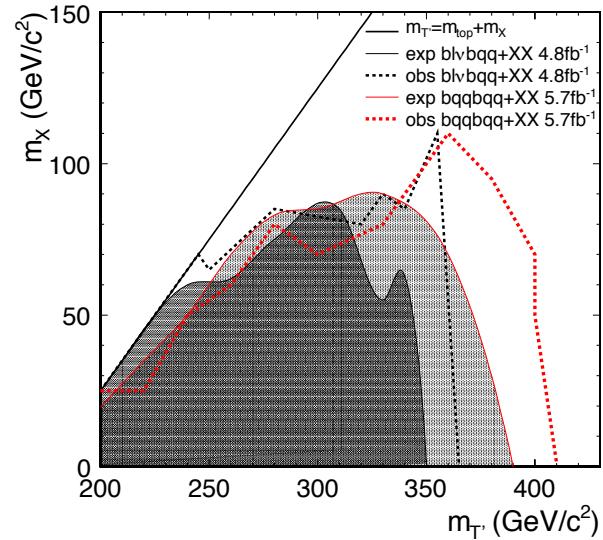
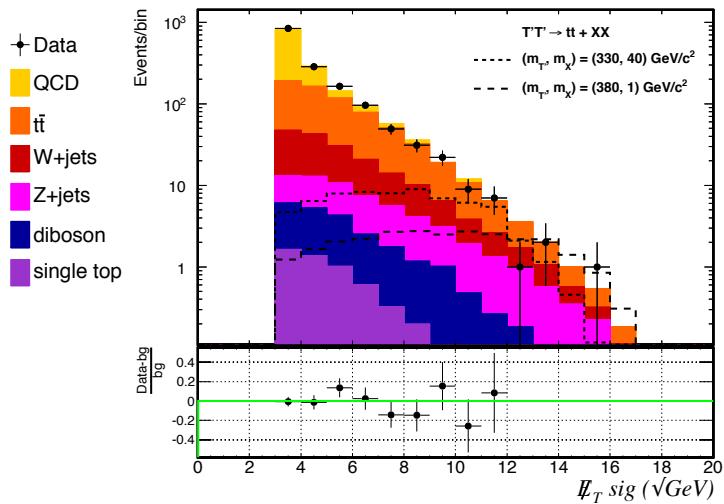
- $B'B' \text{ (or } T_{5/3}T_{5/3}) \rightarrow tWtW$ search using same sign dilepton with **2.7fb^{-1}** [Phys. Rev. Lett.104, 091801, 2010]
 - Assume $B(B' \rightarrow tW) = 100\%$
 - $M(B') > M(t) + M(W)$
 - **$M(B') > 338\text{GeV}$**
 - **$M(T_{5/3}) > 365\text{GeV}$**
- $B'B' \rightarrow tWtW$ search done with **4.8fb^{-1}** in lepton+jets channel [Phys.Rev.Lett.106:141803, 2011]
 - Introduce “Jet- H_T ” variable -5 jets = H_T , 6 jets $H_T + 1000\text{ GeV}$, 7 jets $H_T + 2000\text{ GeV}$
 - **$M(B') > 372\text{ GeV}$**



T' / Dark matter

Search for a fourth generation up-type quark T' which decays to a top quark and dark matter, $T' \rightarrow t + X$

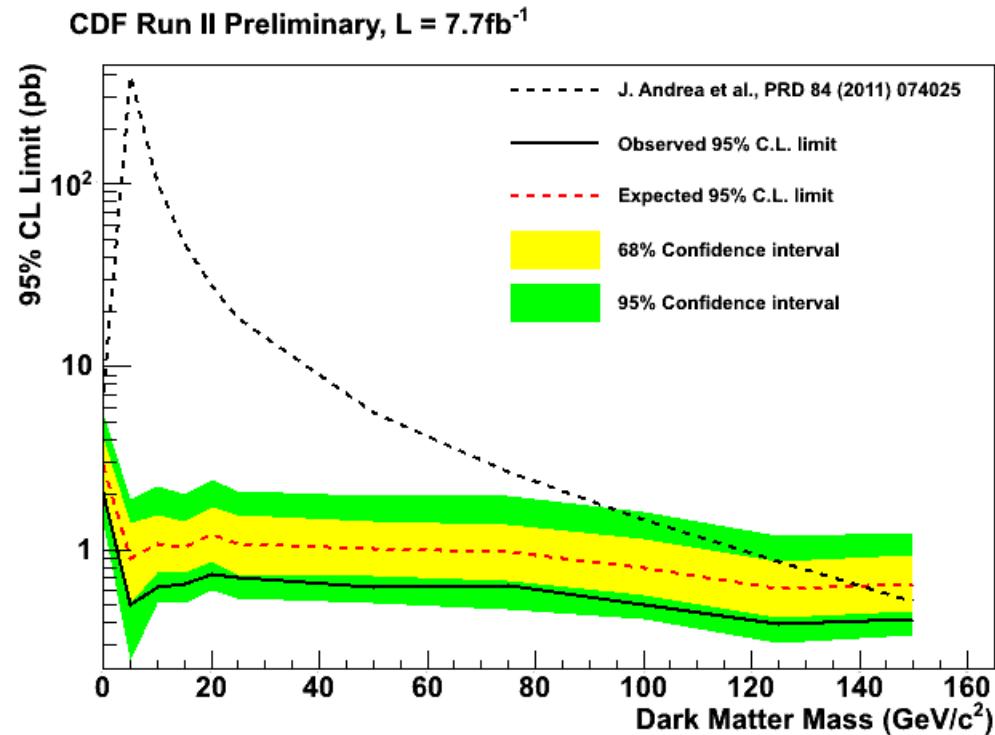
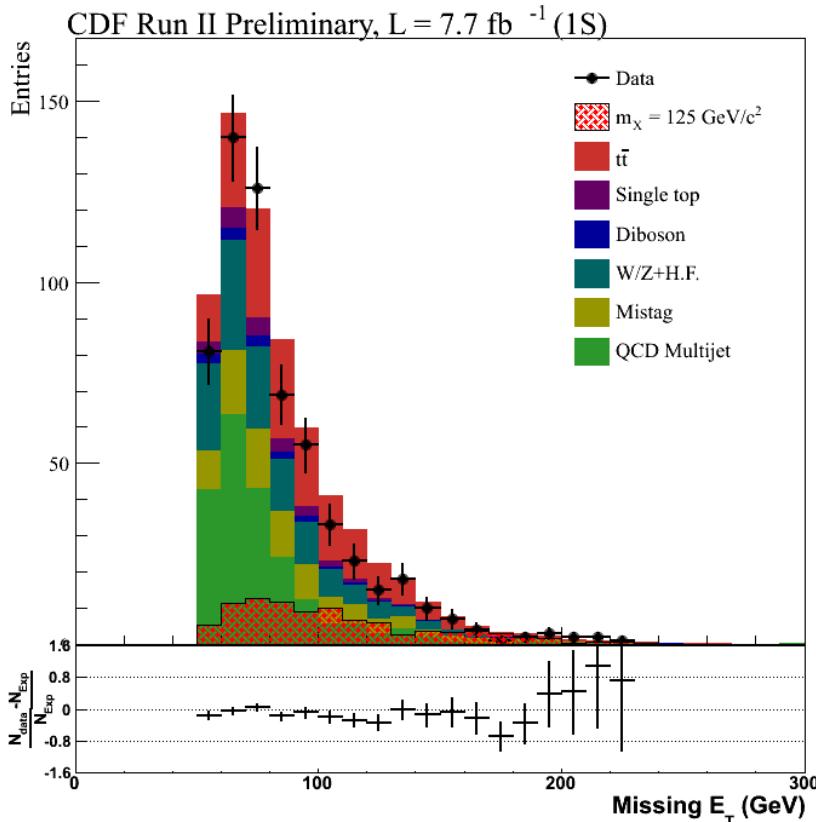
- With **4.8fb⁻¹** in the lepton+jets channel [Phys.Rev.Lett. 106:191801, 2011]
 - $M_{T'} > 360 \text{ GeV}$ for $m_X \leq 100 \text{ GeV}$
- Similar search done in the all hadronic channel with **5.7fb⁻¹** [Phys.Rev.Lett.107:191803, 2011]
 - $M_{T'} > 400 \text{ GeV}$ for $m_X \leq 70 \text{ GeV}$



Dark matter



- First search for dark matter associated with top quarks using CDF almost full dataset 7.7fb^{-1}
 - Monotop + X: $\text{pp} \rightarrow t+X \rightarrow bW + \text{MET} \rightarrow jj + \text{MET}$
- [Phys. Rev. Lett. 108, 201802, 2012]



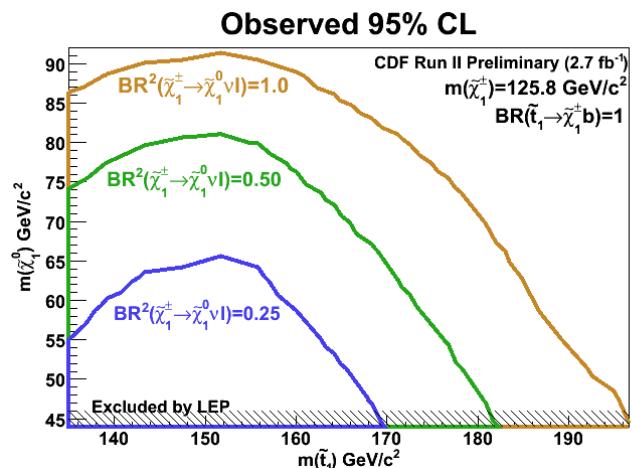
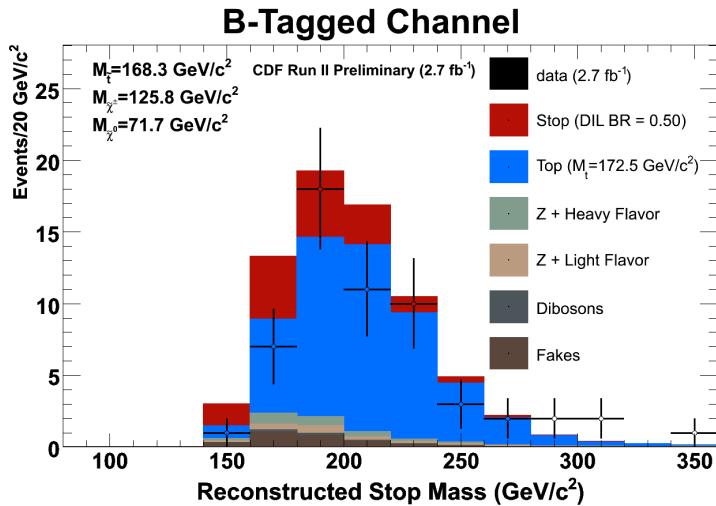
Stop



- Search for pair production stop mimicking top events signatures

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0 W^{\pm(*)} \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0 l\nu$$

- Preliminary result done with 1.9fb^{-1} and published with 2.7fb^{-1} [Phys.Rev.Lett.104:251801,2010]
 - Use the dilepton sample
 - Reconstruct stops using the kinematic fitter
 - Produce limits on cross section for stop masses between 115 GeV and 197 GeV



Summary

- Tevatron pioneered the searches for new particles using top quarks
 - Most of the results shown have been superseded by LHC
- The search program using top moved to LHC where it flourished during the 7 and 8 TeV run and is expected to produce interesting results in the coming Run II

